

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

**APPENDIX** – The DiMe Study Group is composed of the following members:

*Principal investigators:* Hans K. Åkerblom, Jaakko Tuomilehto

*Coordinators:* Raisa Lounamaa, Liisa Toivonen

*Data management:* Esa Virtala, Janne Pitkäniemi

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This appendix has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work

Supplement to: Juusola M, Parkkola A, Härkönen T, Siljander H, Ilonen J, Åkerblom HK, Knip M, and the Childhood Diabetes in Finland Study Group: Positivity for Zinc Transporter 8 Autoantibodies at Diagnosis Is Subsequently Associated with Reduced  $\beta$ -Cell Function and Higher Exogenous Insulin Requirement in Children and Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes

**Supplementary Table 1. Frequencies (%) of autoantibody combinations in 723 children with newly diagnosed type 1 diabetes.**

	All patients n=723	Patients grouped by age			Statistics <i>P</i>
		I. < 5 yrs (n=147)	II. 5-9.9 yrs (n=286)	III. 10-14.99 yrs (n=290)	
ZnT8+	73.3	62.6	74.8	77.2	0.004
ZnT8+,GADA-	14.5	12.2	18.2	12.1	0.078
ZnT8+,IA-2A-	6.9	4.8	7.0	7.9	0.466
ZnT8+,ICA-	6.5	0.7	3.5	12.4	<0.001
ZnT8+,IAA-	35.1	10.9	9.2	43.4	<0.001
No detectable antibodies	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.294
One antibody positive	4.1	4.8	2.8	5.2	0.330
Only ZnT8+	0.6	0.0	0.30	1.0	0.324
Two antibodies positive	3.2	1.4	2.8	4.5	0.191
ZnT8+,GADA+	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.005
ZnT8+,IA-2A+	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.170
ZnT8+,ICA+	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.129
ZnT8+,IAA+	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.421
Three antibodies positive	21.0	14.3	25.2	20.3	0.029
ZnT8+,GADA+,ICA+	3.0	2.7	4.2	2.1	0.321
ZnT8+,GADA+,IAA+	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.110
ZnT8+,GADA+,IA-2A+	1.9	0.0	1.4	3.4	0.033
ZnT8+,ICA+,IAA+	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.774
ZnT8+,ICA+,IA-2A+	6.2	3.4	8.4	5.5	0.102
ZnT8+,IAA+,IA-2A+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.474
Four antibodies positive	32.2	27.2	33.2	33.8	0.342
ZnT8+,GADA+,ICA+,IAA+	1.1	3.4	0.3	0.7	0.011
ZnT8+,GADA+,ICA+,IA-2A+	20.9	6.8	22.4	26.6	<0.001
ZnT8+,ICA+,IAA+,IA-2A+	5.1	7.5	6.3	2.8	0.054
ZnT8+,GADA+,IAA+,IA-2A	1.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.044
All five antibodies positive	29.9	40.1	28.0	26.6	0.009
Multiple (at least two) antibodies positive	94.6	95.2	95.8	93.1	0.332